## B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS <br> THIRD SEMESTER - APRIL 2013

EC 3502/EC 3500-QUANTITATIVE TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS

Date: 02/05/2013
Time: 9:00-12:00

Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## PART - A

Answer any FIVE questions in about 75 words each:
( $5 \times 4=20$ marks )

1. What are the functions of statistics ?
2. When do we use Pie diagram?
3. Distinguish between primary data and secondary data.
4. If the mean value is 25 and standard deviation is 5 find out the value of coefficient of variation..
5. What are the advantages of Arithmetic mean ?
6. What is the principle of ordinary least squares?.
7. Give any 2 uses of index numbers.

## PART - B

Answer any FOUR questions in about 300 words each:
( $\mathbf{4 \times 1 0}=\mathbf{4 0}$ marks )
8. Represent the following data by a simple Pie diagram:

| subject | micro | macro | statistics | econometrics | maths | computer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of <br> class hours <br> /semester | 65 | 60 | 40 | 30 | 50 | 25 |

9. Calculate the mean and standard deviation from the following data

| value | $90-99$ | $80-89$ | $70-79$ | $60-69$ | $50-59$ | $40-49$ | $30-39$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| frequency | 2 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 4 | 1 |

Calculate the Harmonic mean daily income of workers in the market.
10. There are two sets of 2 figures each and their geometric means are 15 and 12 respectively. Find the combined geometric mean.
11. Explain the components of a time series.
12. Calculate the coefficient of correlation between $Y$ and $X$

| X | 6.9 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 |

13. Compare and contrast between correlation and regression analysis.
14. Estimate the trend equation by OLS for the following data:

| year | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| crime | 35 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 46 | 49 | 51 |

## PART - C

## Answer any TWO questions in about 900 words each:

( $2 \times 20=40$ marks )
15. Explain the importance of statistics in economic analysis and business decision making.
16. Calculate the Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness.

| Class | $300-$ | $400-$ | $500-$ | $600-$ | $700-$ | $800-$ | $900-$ | $1000-$ | $1100-$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 | 800 | 900 | 1000 | 1100 | 1200 |
| Frequency | 14 | 46 | 58 | 76 | 68 | 62 | 48 | 22 | 5 |

17. Estimate both regression equations:

| $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | 20 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 18 | 26 | 35 | 35 | 46 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | 25 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 45 |

18. Calculate fisher's ideal index number and prove that it satisfies Time reversal and Factor reversal test.
( QUANTITY)
( PRICE )

| Commodity | $2000-2001$ | $2011-2012$ | $2000-2001$ | $2011-2012$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 40 | 50 | 4 | 5 |
| B | 64 | 80 | 8 | 9 |
| C | 70 | 70 | 10 | 10 |
| D | 10 | 16 | 2 | 4 |

